

ELL101: Semantics practice (Lexical relations)

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canine - dog

synonym (hyponym?)

alive - dead

(complementary) antonym

dog - animal

hyponym

cat - feline

synonym (hyponym?)

cat - mammal

hyponym

cat - dog

NA

aloud - allowed

homophone

appear - disappear

reverse

rose (past tense of
'rise') - rose (flower)

homonym

boy - lad

synonym

alive - dead

(complementary) antonym

plant (factory) - plant
(living thing)

homonym

dog - puppy

hyponym

clean - dirty

(gradable) antonym

superior - inferior

(gradable) antonym

employer - employee

converse

dead - alive

(complementary) antonym

irrelevant - related

(complementary?) antonym

single - unmarried

synonym

bird - sparrow

prototype (hyponym)

shallow - deep

(gradable) antonym

suite - sweet

homophone

sofa - couch

synonym

punch - touch

hyponym

green - blue

NA

wealthy - rich

synonym

toilet - lavatory

synonym

animal - mammal

hyponym

butterfly - insect

hyponym

move - run

hyponym

hit - miss

(complementary) antonym

temperature - measure

hyponym

lead - led

homophone

doctor - nurse

NA

lawyer - attorney

synonym

insect - ant

hyponym

teacher - student

converse

impromptu - ad-lib

synonym

pass - fail

(complementary) antonym

pack - unpack

reverse

tool - hammer

prototype

male - female

(complementary) antonym

move - stand

hyponym

size - big

hyponym

linguistics - academics

hyponym

old - new

(gradable) antonym

near - close

synonym

open - shut

reverse

open - close

reverse/(complementar antonym

pass - pass

homonym

pail - pale

homophone

mad - insane

synonym

to - two

homophone

to - too

homophone

two - too

homophone

flour - flower

homophone

quick - fast

synonym

bank (of a river) -
bank (financial
institution)

homonym

bat (flying creature) -
bat (baseball)

homonym

tip - graduity

synonym

messy - neat

(gradable) antonym

high - low

(gradable) antonym

ate - eight

homophone

go - return

reverse

motion - bring

hyponym

motion - fall

hyponym

fall - rise

(gradable) antonym

fall - flourish

(gradable) antonym

right (judgment) -
right (direction)

homonym

pupil (at school) -
pupil (in the eye)

homonym

see - sea

homophone

exclusive - shared

(complementary) antonym

tool - saw

hyponym

clothes - T-shirt

prototype

single - married

(complementary) antonym

toy - artifact

hyponym

advance - retreat

reverse

tie - untile

reverse

fake - false

synonym

tiny - small - medium
- large - huge -
gargantuan

scalear antonym

crap - junk

synonym

antipathy - feeling

hyponym

ascend - descend

reverse

imperial - majestic

synonym

beet - beat

homophone

tiny - gigantic

(gradable) antonym

safe - secure

synonym

lame - week

synonym

torso - body

meronym

furniture - table

hyponym/prototype

bird - sparrow

hyponym/prototype

sound - loud

hyponym

appliance - device

synonym

appliance -
refrigerator

hyponym

kill - murder

synonym

contact - hit

hyponym

kiss - touch

NA

sense - see

hyponym

see - eye

NA

sew - so

homophone

read - red

homophone

euphoric - elated -
happy - so-so - sad -
gloomy - despondent

scalear antonym

beautiful - ugly

(gradable) antonym

dog - animal

hyponym

damp - moist

synonym

give - receive

converse

up - down

reverse

clothing - shirt

hyponym/prototype

warm - feeling

hyponym

mole (on skin) - mole
(animal)

homonym

come - go

reverse

lengthen - shorten

reverse

race (contest) - race
(ethnic group)

homonym

arm - body

metonym

fail - pass

(complementary) antonym

foot (part of the leg) -
foot (of the mountain)

homonym

depressed - cheerful

(gradable) antonym

give - recieve

converse

crown - king

metonym

assemble - dismantle

reverse

single - bachelor

hyponym

in - out

reverse

vehicle - transportation

hyponym

mail - male

homophone

irksome - dull

synonym

tool - chisel

hyponym

vegetable - carrot

hyponym/prototype

tree - three

homophone

aloud - allowed

homophone

bridge of the nose -
bridge of the river

homonym

dangerous - perilous

synonym

right - write

homophone

campus - school

meronym

ambivalent -
undecided

synonym

pessimistic - despair

synonym

warm - cool

(gradable) antonym

fortuitous - accidental

synonym

big - small

(gradable) antonym

tree - pine

hyponym

feeling - opinion

synonym

cat - kitten

hyponym

hot - cold

(gradable) antonym

cat - mammal

hyponym

turf - horseracing

metonym

Jean - gene

homophone

correct - right

synonym

vehicle - car

hyponym (synonym)

new - knew

homophone

tool - hammer

hyponym

peace - piece

homophone

ant - aunt

homophone

collie - dog

hyponym

car - wheels

metonym

dog - hotdog

NA

the bark of a dog - the
bark of a tree

homonym

jigsaw - saw

hyponym

cheerful - positive

synonym

memorable -
forgettable

(gradable) antonym

cheep - cheesy

synonym

warm - hot

synonym

skinny - thin

synonym

flower - rose

hyponym/prototype

fast - rapid

synonym

warm - temperature

hyponym

retribution -
vengeance

synonym

lend - borrow

converse

tip - benefit

hyponym

send - receive

converse

sight - vision

synonym

sail - sale

homophone

enter/exit

reverse

weight - wait

homophone

a hard subject - a
difficult subject

homonym

classy - posh

synonym

absent - present

(complementary) antonym

erro - mistake

synonym

low-cost - cheap

synonym

unruly - orderly

(gradable) antonym

change - melt

hyponym

sick - ill

synonym

tie - until

reverse

happy - sad

(gradable) antonym

right - left

reverse

jump - motion

hyponym

the foot of a person -
the food of a
mountain

homonym

date (calendar) - date
(boyfriend/girlfriend)

homonym

industrious - diligent

synonym

friend - enemy

(gradable?) antonym

cute - endearing

synonym

buyer - seller

converse

pane - pain

homophone

plant - flower

hyponym

raise - lower

reverse

fair - unfair

(complementary) antonym

caw - calf

hyponym

couch - sofa

synonym

strong - weak

(gradable) antonym

contented - satisfied

synonym

their - there

homophone

rich - poor

(gradable) antonym

bare - bear

homophone

date (calendar) - date
(food)

homonym

win - lose

(complementary) antonym

tee - tea

homophone

majestic - inferior

(gradable) antonym

temporary -
permanent

(gradable) antonym

handsome - ugly

(gradable) antonym

anxious - nervous

synonym

house - roof

metonym

fine - okay

synonym

Bibliography I

This presentation slide was created with \LaTeX and *beamer* \LaTeX style.